

320 BC

Maurya family took power in India, influenced by the statecraft of Alexander the Great.

C 320 BC

Duncan; Cal

384-322 BC

Aristotle

C320BC

Ship mounted Catapult
first used C320 by Greek
engineers and King of Macedonia
DEMETRIUS POLIORCETES (337-
283 BC) to hurl 27-inch darts.

C320BC

1912 Dates J-BK

(444-321 ? BC)

CYNICS

The Cynics was a Greek school founded by ANTISTHENES (444-321 ? BC), who taught in the CYNOBARGE, a gymnasium near Athens, hence the name "CYNICS". They taught, virtue, self-control, and contempt of riches, art, science, and amusements.

DIOGENES of SILOPE (412-323 BC)

was the most famous of the cynics

and noted for his scientific

320 BC

1912 Dates J-BK

PTOLEMY I SOTER
founded the famous library
and museum at
Alexandria.

C320BC

1912 Dates J-BK

384-322 BC PERIPATETIC School

Founded by ARISTOTLE, the
STAGYRITE, the most famous
and influential of Greek philosophers
(384-322 BC). He taught in the walks
of the LYCEUM at Athens, hence the
name Peripatetic. Greek philosophy culminated
in Aristotle and until the discovery of
modern science and scientific methods
his books were text-books in colleges

and his opinions were authoritative
on all matters philosophical.

820 B.C.

The Egyptians attacked the Jews on a holy day in 320 B.C. An Army led by Ptolemy I of Egypt attacked Jerusalem on the Sabbath. But unlike the Israelites in 1973, the ultra-pious Jews in those days refused to fight on the Sabbath, even in self-defense, and so Jerusalem which had withstood Sennacherib

& negotiators with administrative
tenacity, all ready to pounce.

320BC

PTOLEMY I captures Jerusalem.
Pyrrho of Elis and Crates of
Thebes, philosophers.

320BC \rightarrow 35BC

EGYPTIAN CAL

During Ptolemaic period

yr was 365 days ($12 \times 30 + 5$ extra days); a cycle of 1460 yrs at the end of which the cal became correct with the seasons and stars again. The EGYPTIAN months were: THOTH, PHAOPHI, HATHYR, CHOIAK, TYBI, MECHIR, PHAMENOTH, PHARMOUTH, PACHON, PAUNI, EPIPHI, and MÆSORI